Entrepreneurship
Development
Through
Self-Help
Groups For
Empowering
Women In
Munakot
Block Of
District
Pithoragarh

-Divya Oli -Rashmi Bhatt -Jitendra Kumar Lohani

Entrepreneurship is the ability to develop a business enterprise, run an organization and take risks. An example of entrepreneurship is the starting of new businesses. It is the most important factor in the economic development of society.

## Abstract

India has more population in rural areas, which is the backbone of the Indian economy. The government has implemented many policies schemes to address multidimensional problems like poverty, unemployment and social backwardness, empowerment, women entrepreneurship in rural areas. Rural women have been the central theme of all the development programs launched by the Government of India in terms of economic growth and stability. Women's empowerment completely depends on rural development activities. Rural development activities include agricultural development, poverty, unemployment, social backwardness, women empowerment and entrepreneurship, infrastructure development, economic social, wages, housing, health, education, village planning, nutrition, and communication. A new step has been taken by the Grameen Bank of Bangladesh in the direction of improving the poverty, unemployment, and socio-economic life of women through entrepreneurship development of women. The Government of India has adopted this idea and is currently functioning as an SHG. The present study focuses on entrepreneurship development through SHGs to empower women in the Munakote block of district Pithoragarh. The study is based on a survey technique consisting of a well-framed schedule as well as personal interviews and observation to collect data. is part of. The highlight of the study is to explore the empowerment of women through entrepreneurship using microfinance as a tool.



+	<u>+++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++</u>	MACLEAC	OR: 4.0	15
‡	Industrial Revolutions : Relevance of Ethical and Moral Values	++++++	+++++	+
*	Dr. Vandita Pandey, Er. Chandan Kumar	*** *** ***	165-169	÷
Ť	Challenges of Women Prisoners In India		102-102	÷
÷	Mrs. Arushi Gaur Chauhan, Prof. (Dr.) N.K. Thapak	100000000000000000000000000000000000000	170-174	Ŧ
Ŧ	The sources of knowledge in philosophy		22117219	÷
Ħ	Amit Jayant Deshmukh	*** *** ***	175,179	İ
İ	अवध्य प्रांत में 1857 ई0 के समर के स्मारक एवं स्थल : एक विश्लेषणात्मक अध्ययन	- C. (1110-1111-1111-1111-1111-1111-1111-111	12.5-17.0	1
‡	योगेन्द्र कुमार	*** *** ***	179-182	*
‡	Crypto-currencies: Ideological Rationale	■ Na (77,74)		4
‡	Amit Melkani, Dr. Rajnish Pande, Dr. Nandan Singh Bisht	*** ******	183-186	4
‡	Appointment of Higher Judiciams 1 in the state of			
*	Appointment of Higher Judiciary - Limitations of Collegium System and	THEY LANGUED	187-191	-
*	Sangeeta Verma		ASSOCIATE N	4
******	Central Asia: Great Power Games			
*	Dr. Sabayath Rayi	18110000000	192-196	+
-				#
÷	Role of Occupational Health & Safety practices in influencing the job performance of the employees at Small and Medium Enterprises in	Shares and	197-201	#
÷	the State of Kuwait			*
ŧ	Chhaya Ramdas Pawar			÷
*	Impact of Covid 19 on Education-A Literature Review Study			Ŧ
*	Dr.Anjali Gupta	*******	202-208	Ħ
‡	Scientific Techniques of Identification			#
‡	Mr. Siddhartha Shankar Sharma, Dr. Ashu Maharshi	*******	209-211	#
‡	An Overview of Cropping Pattern in Mandla District, Madhya Pradesh		200 500	‡
‡	Mr. Dharmendra	••• ••• •••	212-215	ŧ
+	Attitude of Secondary Level Students towards Information and		216 220	Ŧ
÷	Communication Technology in Physical Science Learning	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	216-219	*
÷	Himani Maiti, Dr. Amalendu Paul			‡
İ	The Home and the World: Re-Imagining the Chakmas and their Tribal hood		220-223	<b>‡</b>
÷	Ananta Kumar Mondal, Dr. Pooja Banerjee	*** *** ***	420-223	+
*	कोविड- 19 के दौरान केन्द्र सरकार द्वारा जारी MSMEs आर्थिक राहत पैकेज का	*** *** ***	224-228	÷
*	आलोचनात्मक विश्लेषण			÷
+	नवीन राम. डॉ0 सारिका वर्मा . प्रो0 रजनीण पाण्डे			Ť
‡	Importance of Digitization in Banking Sector in India	- 1000 X 1000 X	229-232	÷
‡	Mr. Yogesh Bhusari, Mr. Ashok Raut, Mr. Parmeshwar Kawale			÷
******************	Legal Framework: A Double Edge Sword for Rural Entrepreneurship		233-238	‡
÷	Bhushan A. Mehare, Vinita Ahire Kale, Girish Mude			‡
į	मुंशी प्रेमचंद के जीवन पर एक विश्लेषणात्मक अध्ययन	*** *****	239-241	ŧ

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Vol. 24-No.-4- Part-2-2021

(Kala Sarovar Quarterly Journal Approved by UGC Care Ust)

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(भारतीय)कला) एवं। संस्कृति की विशिष्ट शौध पत्रिका)



प्रश्राम सम्मादक

प्रेमश्राकर हिवेदी

RNI No. -46269/87 (ol. 24-No.-4- Part-2-2021

ISSN-0975-4520

कला सरोवर-वर्ष-24-संख्या-4-भाग-2-202

ol. 24-No4-Part-2-2021) RNI No- 46269/87 ISSN-0975-4520	IMPACT FAC	TOR:
	+++++++	4444
Impact of Covid-19 on Tourism and Hospitality Industry in India	I TO OVING LA MONE O	485-4
Mrs. Evonne Jagdish Sakhrani, CMA Dr. Natika Poddar		
सांस्कृतिक विरासतों का संरक्षण में शिक्षा का योगदान	(2000) 10 695)	489-4
डॉ० दयाशंकर सिंह यादव	••• •••	
Systematic study for bank ombudsman scheme with special reference to use of	, r	492-49
Plastic cards in Indian banking sector		472-4
Abhinav Kataria, Dr. Ferojuddin MA Khan, Dr. Adarsh Garg		
Emotional Intelligence and Mental Health of Covid-19 Sufferers to Maintain		498-50
Body-Mind Coherence	*********	My Germ
Dr. Alka Saxena		
Medieval Dilli I Kuhna in the context of third urbanization		or involved
(A Historical Study)	*******	MAG.
Ravindra Singh		
Empirical Study of Investment Preferences & Patterns of Indian Investors		ZZ F
post Covid-19	,,,,	
CA (Dr.) Monika		Adir (
A Study on Forensic Accounting At Global Level		to E
Baxi Minouti Kaivalya, Dr. Bhavik U. Swadia	N 1/2	
To Study Perception and Awareness of Covid-19 Health Insurance	· .	21× 22
Prof. Dipak Umbarkar, Prof. Rowland Lopez, Dr. Thomson Varghese,	**************************************	NAME OF TAXABLE
Dr. Prashant Suryawanshi		
Applicability of ICT Tools for Second Language Learning		C0 / F0
Anjna Kumari Thakur, Jubilee Padmanabhan	Sees	524-528
The Empress of Patiala Gayaki: Vidushi Meera Banerjee		E20 E2
Prof. Sharada Velanker, Sangita Chowdhury		529-533
नासिरा शर्मा के उपन्यासों में अभिव्यक्त 2 1 वीं सदी की सामाजिक चुनौतियाँ		E24 E24
कु0 बंसती सैनापति, डॉo प्रभात रंजन	********	534-536
दक्षिण एशिया के बदलते भू-राजनीतिक समीकरण : भारतीय सुरक्षा के समक्ष		P30 000
पुष्य चुनौती	************	537-539
मुख्य चुनाता डॉ <i>0</i> रणबीर सिंह, कश्मीर सिंह		
2 1 वीं शताब्दी में भारत-रूस संबंध : एक विश्लेषणात्मक अध्ययन	••••••	540-542
विद्र कुमार		
हिलाओं के विरूद्ध सायवर अपराध का समाजशास्त्रीय विश्लेषण	*** *** ***	543-546
<mark>ाँ</mark> श्रीराज कुमार राय		
nformation and Communication Technology (ICT) in Education		547-550
Shokeen, Naveen Ram, Dr Priyanka Neeraj Ruwali		
ार्ट्र के विकास में समावेशी शिक्षा के अर्तागत अध्यापक व अध्यापक शिक्षा की	No. sances	551-554
पूमिका : एक विवेचन		
डॉ0 सुरेश कुमार		

## Information and Communication Technology (ICT) in Education

\* Shokeen \* \* Naveen Ram \* \* \* Dr Priyanka Neeraj Ruwali

## Abstract

Information communication technologies (ICTs) are currently affecting every aspect of human life. They are playing a major role in work places, business, education and entertainment. Furthermor, changes in working conditions, handling and exchanging information, teaching methods, learning approaches, access to scientific research and information communication technologies have led many to consider ICT as a catalyst for change. In this digital age, the use of ICT in the classroom is of utmost importance to give students opportunities to learn and apply essential skills of the 21st century. ICT improves the teaching and learning process and increases its importance for teachers to play the role of creators of the educational environment. ICT enables a teacher to present his teaching in an attractive manner and enable learners to learn at any stage of educational programmes. Today teaching training programs in India are becoming useful and engaging with the term ICT, Information and communication technology (ICT), exemplified by the Internet and interactive multimedia, is clearly an important focus of future education and needs to be effectively integrated into formal teaching and learning – particularly in a teacher education institutionbecomes even more important.

Keywords- Education, communication, technology

## Introduction

ICT stands for "Information and Communication Technology". It refers to technologies that provide access to information through telecommunications. It is similar to information technology (IT) but primarily focused on communication technologies. This includes the Internet, wireless networks, cell phones, and other communication media. This means that nowadays we have more opportunities to use ICT in teacher training programs and improve teacher quality to teach effectively. According to UNESCO "ICT is a scientific, technical and engineering discipline and management technique used in the management of information, its application and engagement with social, economic and cultural matters". Teacher is the main part of the educational sector in our society. He does maximum work to improve the standard of our society in every field. A skilled teacher can make creative students into a good social worker, politician, poet, philosopher etc. for the society. Teachers can play a friendly role with the learner. The rapid development in technology has brought about many creative changes in our way of living as well as the demands of the society. Recognizing the impact of new technologies on the workplace and everyday life, today's teacher education institutions strive to restructure their education programs and classroom facilities to bridge the teaching and learning technology gap between today and the future.

ICTs are making dynamic changes in the present society. They are affecting all aspects of life. Its impact is felt more and more in schools. As ICT provides more opportunities for both students and teachers to adapt learning and teaching to individual needs, society is forcing schools to respond appropriately to this technological innovation.

The operational definition of information communication technology (ICT) in this review article refers to the computer and Internet connection used to handle and communicate information for learning purposes.

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